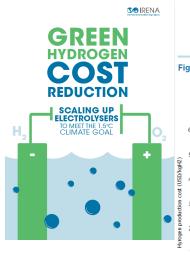


## Hydrogen production costs





**Figure ES1.** A combination of cost reductions in electricity and electrolysers, combined with increased efficiency and operating lifetime, can deliver 80% reduction in hydrogen cost.

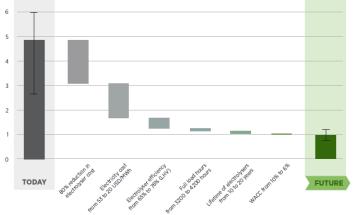
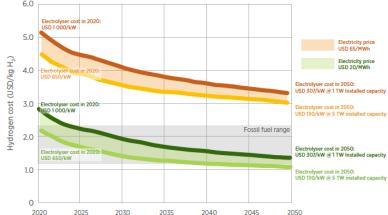
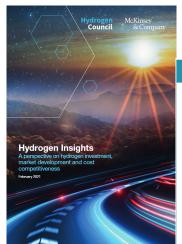


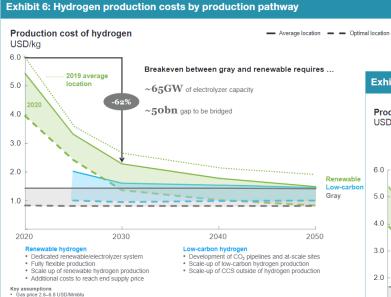
Figure ES2. Cost of green hydrogen production as a function of electrolyser deployment, using an average (USD 65/MWh) and a low (USD 20/MWh) electricity price, constant over the period 2020-2050.



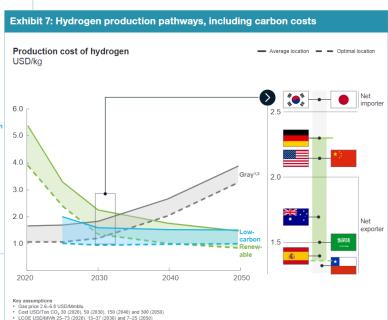
# Hydrogen production costs







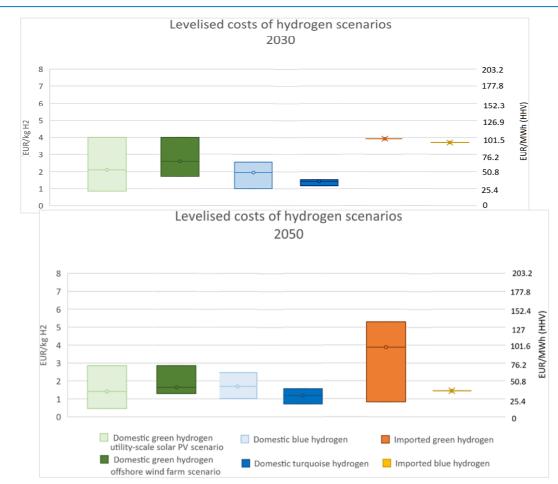
LCOE USD/MWh 25–73 (2020), 13–37 (2030) and 7–25 (2050)



# Hydrogen production costs







### Hydrogen Strategies in the EU



### Government Strategy on Hydrogen



#### Introduction

Low-carbon gases are indispensable to any energy system that is reliable, clean, affordable, safe and is suited to spatial integration, and zero-carbon hydrogen is a crucial link in that chain. The most common element in the universe seems to have a highly bonding effect in the Netherlands – particularly as a result of the unique starting position of our country. This is made clear in the agreements of the National Climate Agreement, which includes an ambitious target for hydrogen, supported by a large and broad group of stakeholders. Industrial clusters and ports regard hydrogen as an indispensable part of their future and sustainability strategy. For the transport sector, hydrogen (in combination with fuel cells) is crucial to achieving zero emissions transport. The agricultural sector has identified opportunities for the production of hydrogen and for its use. Ottes, regions and provinces are keen to get started on implementing hydrogen.



Brussels, 8.7.2020 COM(2020) 301 final

COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE COUNCIL, THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE AND THE COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS

A hydrogen strategy for a climate-neutral Europe









The National

Hydrogen Strategy



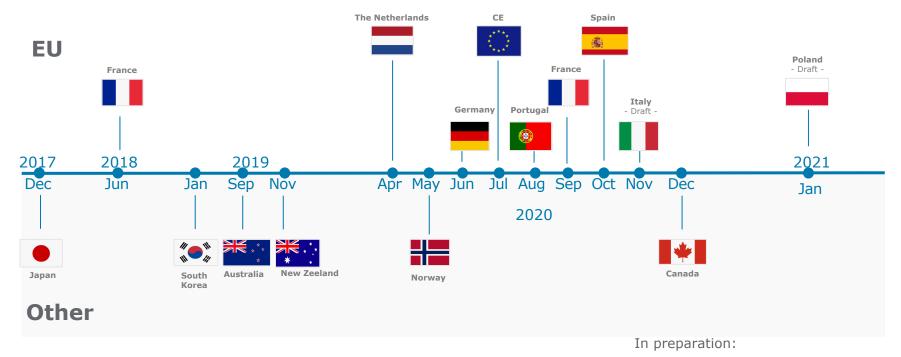
### **Drafts**





## Publication of hydrogen strategies

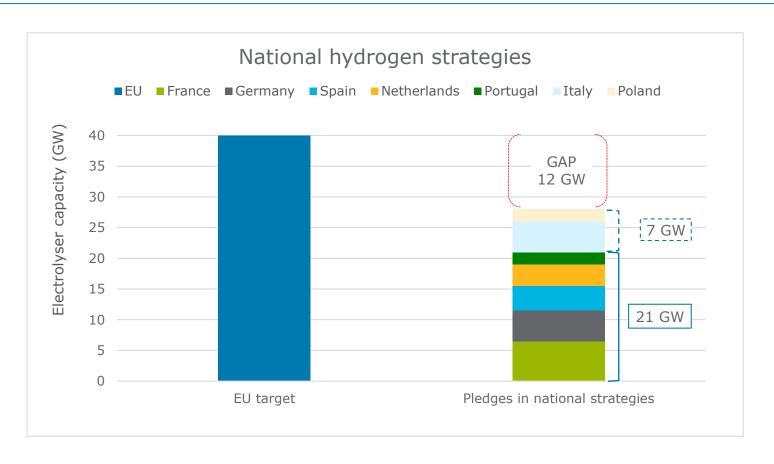




Other \*:

## Publication of hydrogen strategies





### HyDeal



HyDeal Ambition: Europe's first open and integrated green hydrogen consortium

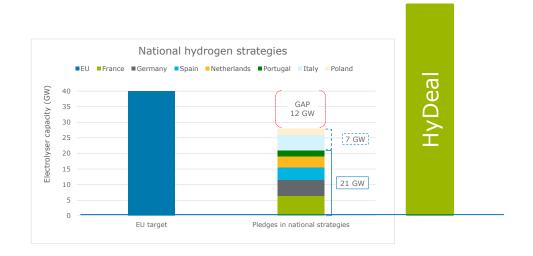
30 European energy players with the aim of delivering 100% Green Hydrogen across Europe at €1.5/kg (including transmission and storage!) before 2030

AMBITION: 95 GW of solar & 67 GW of electrolysis capacity by 2030 to deliver 3.6 million tonnes of green hydrogen per year to users in the energy, industry and mobility sectors via the gas transmission and storage network



.... Governments and regulators have to implement **proper** regulatory frameworks to allow investment decisions in repurposing and expanding existing pipes....

.....The key to success is the joint location of largescale solar and electrolysers **directly connected to the gas** and soon hydrogen grid....



### Scaling up hydrogen production: regulatory measures









Revision of Directive 2009/73/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 July 2009 concerning common rules for the internal market in natural gas and repealing Directive 2003/55/EC Revision of Regulation (EC) No 715/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 July 2009 on conditions for access to the natural gas transmission networks and repealing Regulation (EC) No 1775/2009

INDICATIVE PLANNING



Hudrogen Target Model with limited exemptions





ENTSOG scope should be expanded to hydrogen



**Application Internal Energy** Market principles to H2 market: merged regulation



Regulatory sandbox at EU level



Blending as an enabler of H2 rollout



**Enabling combined** network operators



Electrolysers as energy conversion facilities -TSOs can own & operate



Common, clear terminology



Allow retrofitting / repurposing costs of gas networks



Financing the development of H2 networks





Core EU H2 network



Harmonisation with wide gas quality range



Encouraging H2 production -EU quotas for renewable gases



Harmonisation of planning requirements

